Irregular Plural Nouns

The regular plural form of nouns is formed by adding an “s” to the end of the word. Some words, however, do not follow that rule. Irregular plural nouns are made by some other way aside from adding “s” to the end of the word.

Add “es” to words ending in “ch”, “sh”, “x”, “o”, or “ss” to make them plural.

one church two churches

one box two boxes

Drop the “f” and “fe” at the end of nouns and add “ves” to make them plural.

one knife two knives

one elf two elves

Drop the “y” and add “es” to the end of some nouns to make them plural.

one puppy two puppies

Change “oo” to “ee” for some nouns to make them plural.

one foot two feet

Some irregular plural nouns just have to be remembered.

- one man – two men
- one woman – two women
- one cactus – two cacti
- one child – two children
- one index – two indices
- one mouse – two mice

Write the irregular plural forms of each noun.

1. shelf ____________________ 7. knife ____________________
2. goose ____________________ 8. lily ____________________
3. fox ____________________ 9. dish ____________________
4. wife ____________________ 10. potato ____________________
5. tooth ____________________ 11. bass ____________________
6. flash ____________________ 12. wrench ____________________
Irregular Plural Nouns – ANSWER KEY

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4. wife __wives__________ 10. potato __potatoes__________
5. tooth __teeth__________ 11. bass __basses__________
6. flash __flashes__________ 12. wrench __wrenches__________

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